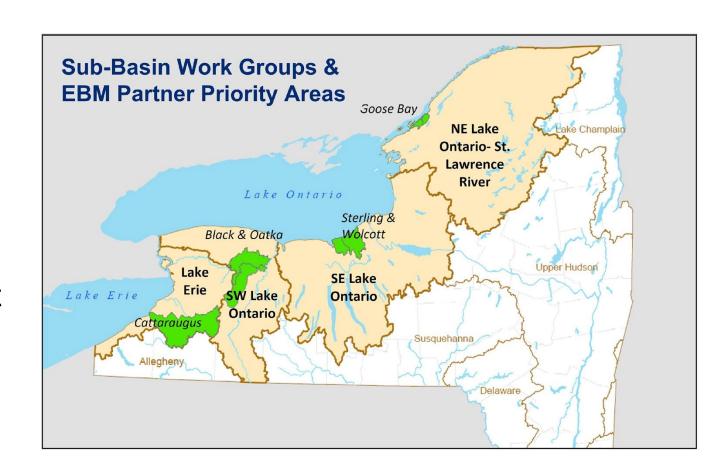


Watersheds and Floodplains

Emily Fell; Eastern Great Lakes Watershed Coordinator; NYSDEC Great Lakes Program, in partnership with the NYS Water Resources Institute at Cornell University
Understanding and Managing Floodplains for Healthy Watersheds and Resilient Communities—November 3rd, 2022

Intro – DEC Great Lakes Program

- Coordinate science and adaptive management
- Provide research, education, and training
- Coordinate community engagement and stewardship
- Provides and identifies grants





Draft GLAA 2030 Goals

- Reduce or Eliminate Releases of Persistent Toxic Substances
- 2. Control Sediment, Nutrient, and Pathogen Loadings
- 3. Prevent and Control Invasive Species
- 4. Conserve and Restore Native Fish and Wildlife and Their Habitats
- 5. Enhance Community Resiliency and Ecosystem Integrity
- 6. Revitalize Local Communities and Economies

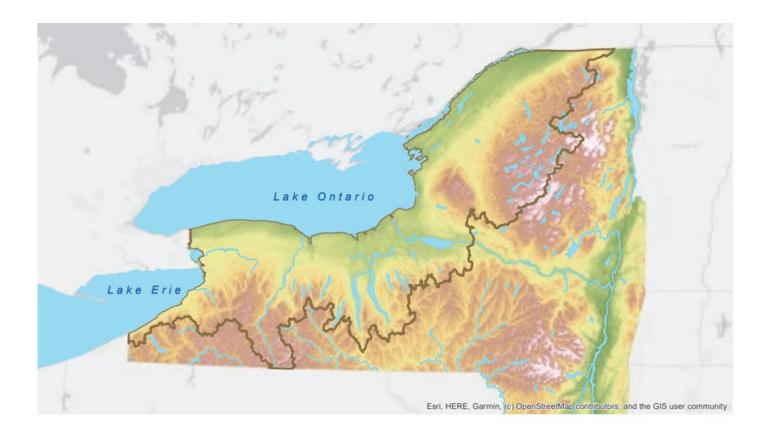
Are your Great Lakes interests and concerns included in these goals?





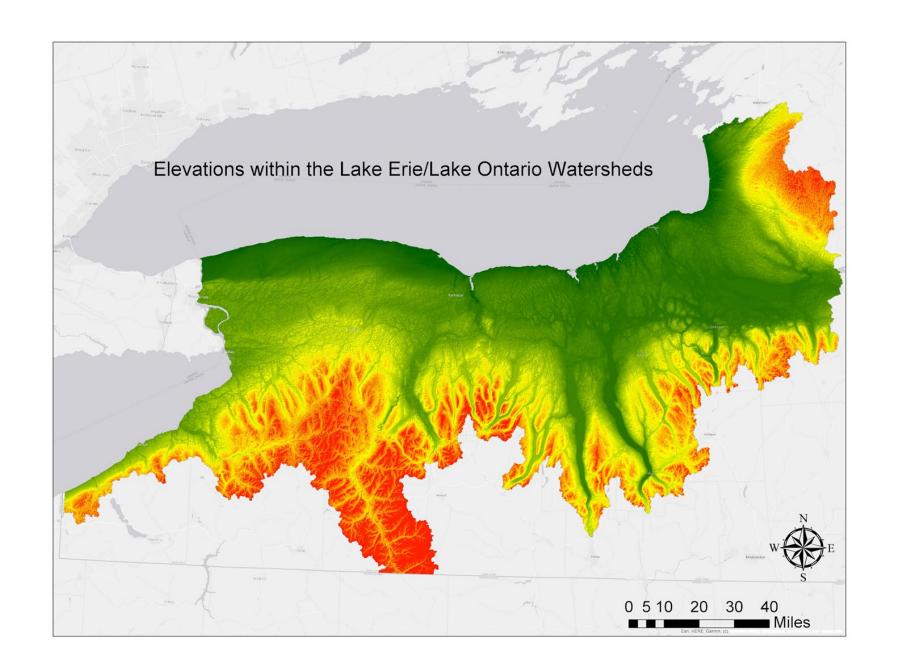




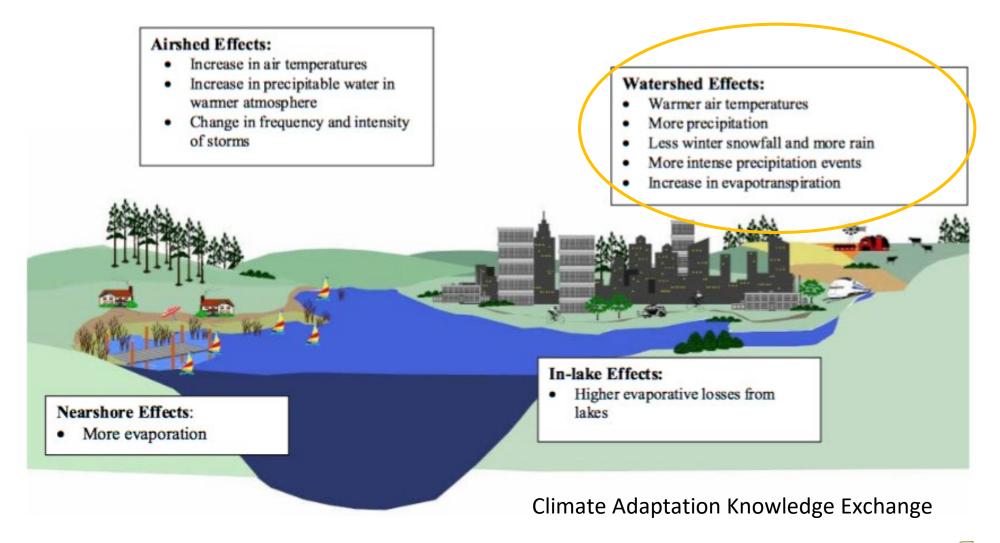


The highly varied topography of New York's Great Lakes watershed supports a diversity of ecosystems.

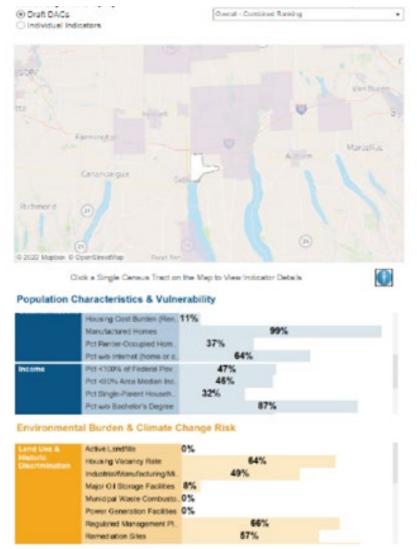
We all Live in a Watershed-Great Lakes Watershed Drainage



Climate Change in the Great Lakes



Climate Leadership and Community Protection Act (Climate Act)

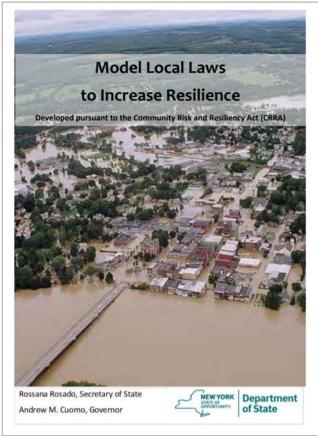


Draft Scoping Plan includes:

- Adaptation and Resilience Recommendations
- Barriers and Opportunities for Disadvantaged Communities
- Draft Interactive Disadvantaged
 Communities Map

Community Risk & Resiliency Act







Natural Resilience Measures Guidance – examples from guidance

What Are Natural Resilience Measures?

Natural resilience measures are actions to conserve, restore, or mimic natural landforms (or features) and natural processes that reduce risk from flooding and erosion. They work with nature to reduce risk while providing other benefits, or co-benefits, to society, including cleaning our water and air, mitigating drought, and enhancing spaces for outdoor recreation.

Examples of NRM:

- Elevating or relocating structures
- Floodplain protection
- Wetland restoration
- Dune restoration
- Right sizing culverts
- Riparian/shoreline buffers
- Stormwater management using green infrastructure



SE Lake Ontario – Natural Resilience Measure Example



Village of Sodus Point Sodus Point Dune Restoration



SE Lake Ontario- Natural Resilience Measures Example



Town of Sterling
McIntyre Rd
Culvert Right Sizing



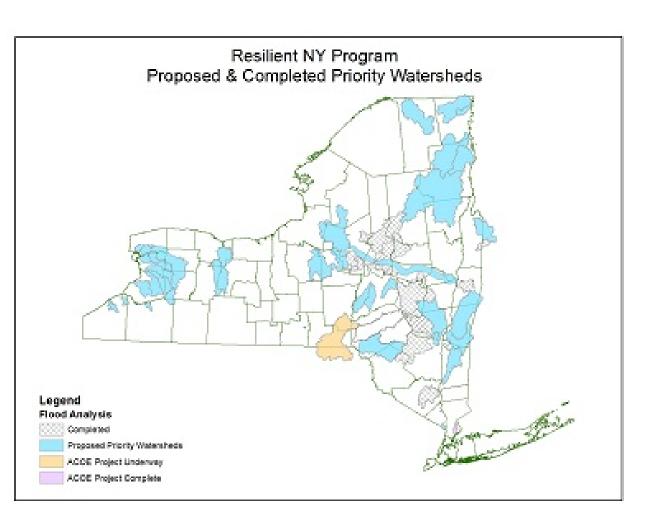
SE Lake Ontario- Natural Resilience Measures Examples



City of Syracuse Save The Rain Program Pass Arboretum rain garden



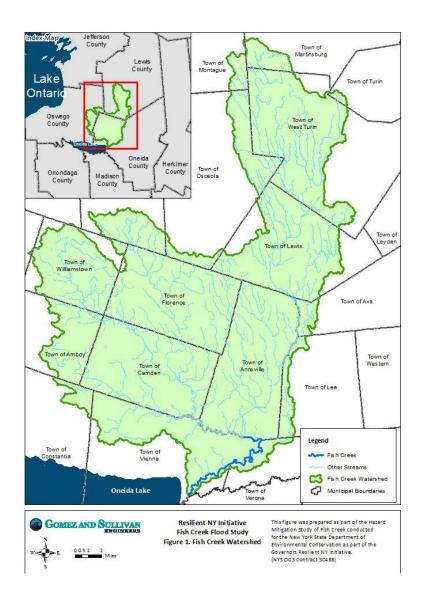
Resilient NY Flood Studies



- Identify the causes of flooding in a watershed through hydraulic and hydrological modeling
- Recommend ecologically sustainable flood and ice jam hazard mitigation projects
- Integrate climate change science



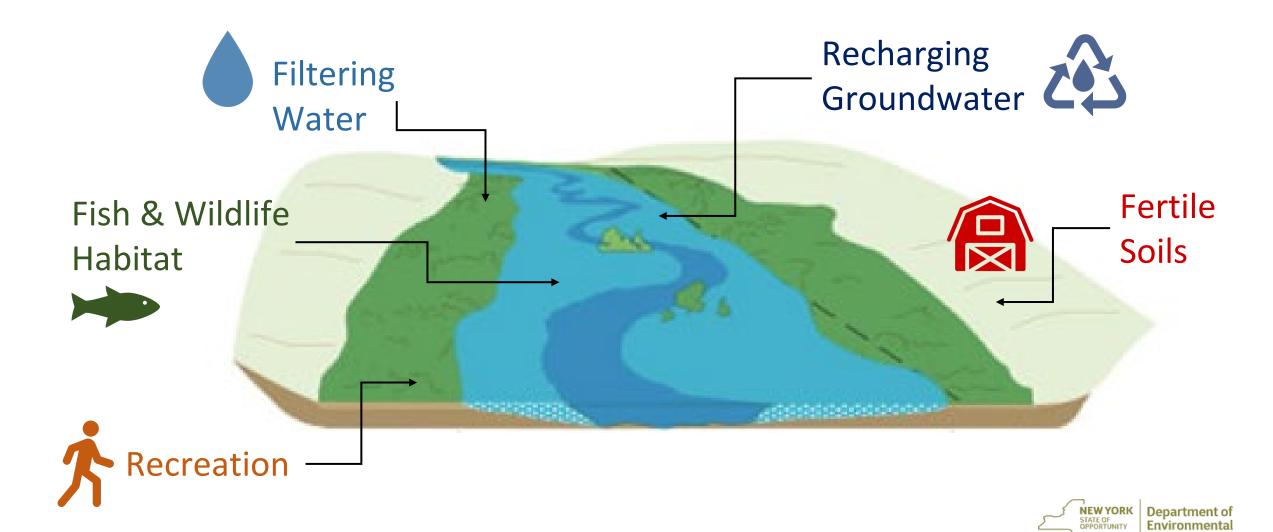
Fish Creek Study



- Identifies high risk areas, such as the confluence with the Barge Canal where projects are needed
- Identifies mitigation alternatives, such as flood benches, culvert right sizing, area preservation, and intermunicipal floodplain ordinances
- Next steps include additional modeling and wetland investigations to further scope out projects



Benefits of Healthy Floodplains



Conservation

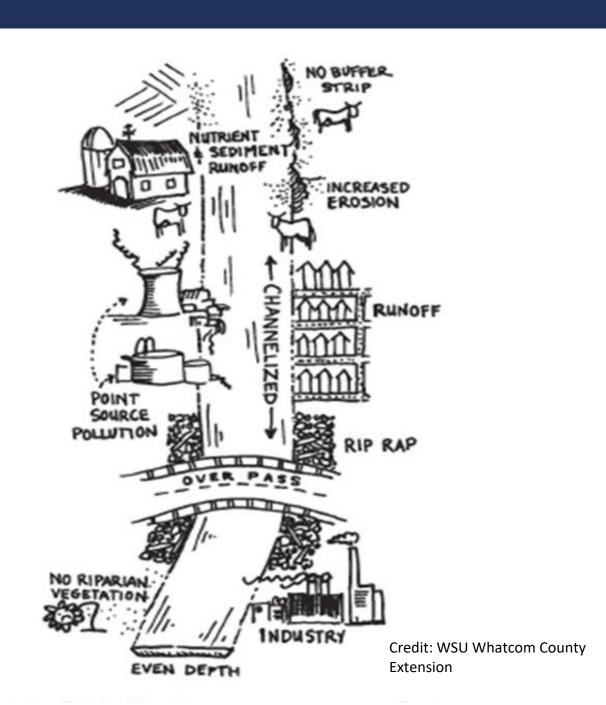
Activities that Impair Floodplain Benefits

Filling or Encroaching

Straightening/ Dredging / Berming/Hardening

Removal of floodplain vegetation

Incompatible land uses



Watershed Wisdom

- Avoid the floodplain! If you absolutely cannot (or it's too late), use "smart" naturebased solutions to restore natural functions.
- What you do in one place affects other upstream & downstream areas don't transfer the problem elsewhere!
- These practices are scalable and transferable across communities.
- Engaging community members in stewardship experiences (like tree planting, and citizen science) can help promote long term maintenance and additional actions on private lands.



Funding Opportunities- see handout

Water Quality

- Water Quality
 Improvement Program
- Nonpoint Source Planning Grant
- Green Innovation Grant Program
- Great Lakes Restoration Initiative

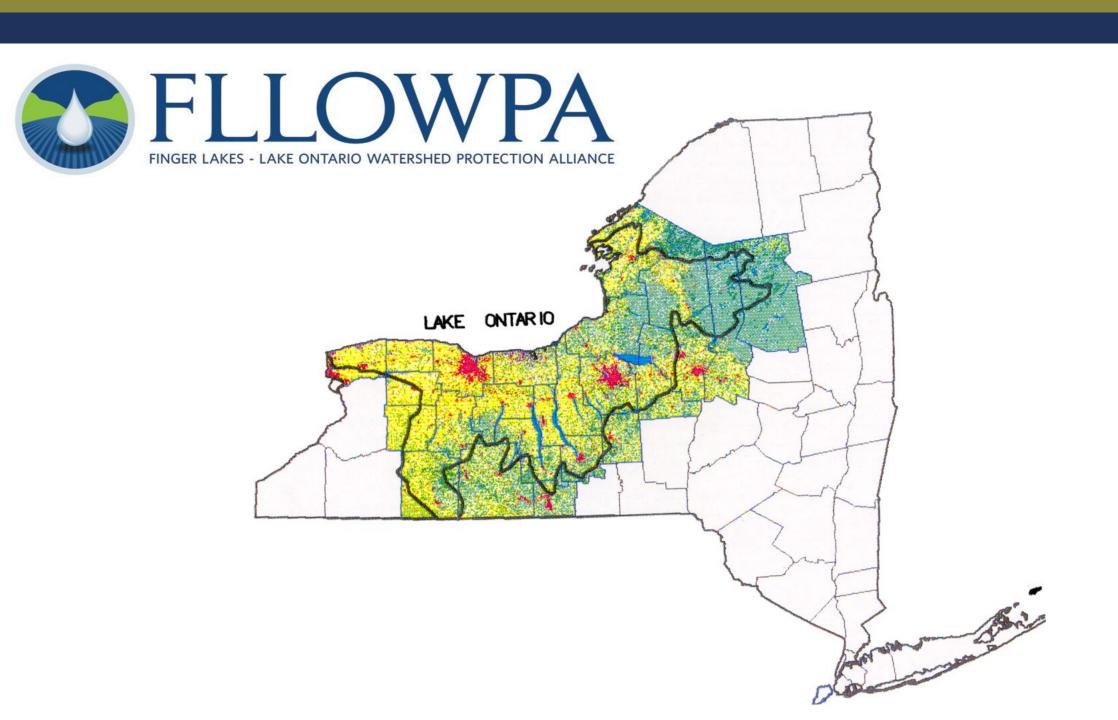
Resilience / Flooding

- Bridge NY
- Climate Smart Communities
- FEMA
 - Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities
 - Flood Mitigation Assistance Program
 - Hazard Mitigation Grant Program
- NRCS Emergency Watershed Protection Program

Others

- USACE Continuing Authorities Program (CAP)
- Clean Water State Revolving Fund





FLLOWPA Membership

25 Lake Ontario Basin Counties

- Planning Departments
- Soil and Water Conservation Districts
- Health Departments
- Environmental Management Councils
- Water Quality Management Agencies

FLLOWPA Programs

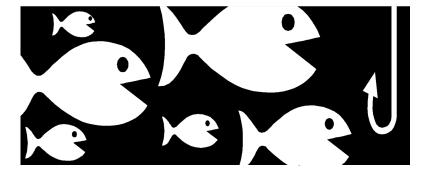
- Based on local needs
- Reinforce state and federal programs
- Address identified, site specific problems
- Create and capitalize on partnerships
- Multi-faceted, watershed based

FLLOWPA Mission

To facilitate processes that encourage watershed partnerships and implementation of action plans to protect and enhance water quality based on:

- local needs assessments
- holistic approaches
- information exchange and public education
- measurable goals and milestones

"Get all the fish swimming in the same direction"



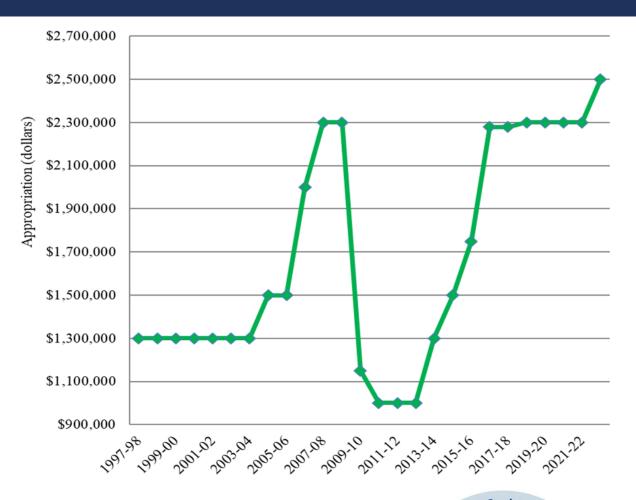
FLLOWPA Funding

Environmental Protection Fund since 1997

County water quality programs (96%)

- Nonpoint source pollution control & remediation
- Watershed research, planning, & monitoring
- Invasive species
- Public education and outreach

Coordination through WRB (4%)





Nonpoint Source Pollution Control and Remediation















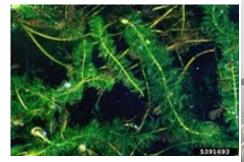




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Invasive Species Control and Monitoring























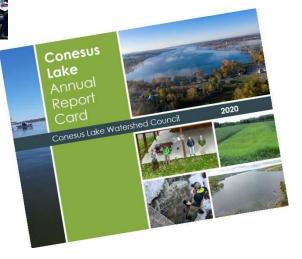














"An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure" - Benjamin Franklin



We hope to see you at next FREE program.





tour	June 23rd	Aquat
	July 21st	Marin
	August 11th	Trains
温器	August 25th	Tree 5
	September 21st	The H
	October 27th	Corne
	November 10th	Macn
	December 1st	SUNY

Use the QR code to see the latest WEC schedule for any updates

This ad was funded by the Finger Lakes-Lake Ontario Watershed Protection Alliance through an ap New York State Environmental Protection Fund.

FLLOWPA Partners













We look forward to hearing from you!

Kristy LaManche

Program Coordinator

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